# LESSON 14: HEBREWS 11-13 OCTOBER 5, 2016

#### **OVERVIEW**

- . Faith in Action Hebrews 11:1-12:29
- . Admonitions Hebrews 13:1-25

#### FAITH IN ACTION - HEBREWS 11:1-12:29

- . Definition of faith Hebrews 11:1-2
  - . Confidence in what we hope for and assurance in what we do not see
    - . Faith comes from the Greek word *hypostasis, which* means that which stands under, that which holds up
    - . Faith is believing in that which has no material evidence
    - . Faith becomes a way of life
- . Faith's basic beliefs Hebrews 11:3-7
  - . The creation of the world
    - . The first basic belief is the creation of the world
      - . Faith teaches us that God was instrumental in the creation of the universe
      - . What appears to be so material and so available to our senses now, once did not exist
  - . Approaching God by sacrifice
    - . The second doctrine of faith is the doctrine of sacrifice
    - . God looks at the heart behind the sacrifice
      - . He looks at the heart before He looks at the sacrifice
      - . With Cain and Abel, Abel brought from the firstborn of his flock, whereas Cain merely brought what was available
  - . Life after death
    - . In the story of Enoch we see God taking Enoch directly in to His presence without Enoch experiencing death
      - . It's a picture of Enoch continuing to experience life in a place other than the material world
      - . This story along with other examples described in scripture clearly reference a life to come in a place other than the material world
      - . Faith believes in the invisible world to come, even though it does not have complete empirical data to support such a hope

- . The wrath to come
  - . Finally there is the doctrine of the wrath of God to come Hebrews 11:7
  - . We have not seen evidence of this coming event, yet, we have seen Biblical examples of the wrath of God
  - . Jesus warns that His return will be like Noah's flood
    - . It will be a time of judgment
    - . It will be absolute
    - . It will come at a time of God's choosing
  - . The world no more believes this than those at the time of Noah believed the approaching flood
- . Abraham's example of faith Hebrews 11:8-12
  - . Abraham's response to God's call
    - . Abraham left the comforts of Ur and his home to go to a foreign place
    - . Abraham asked for no detailed explanations or plans
  - . Abraham's son Hebrews 11:11-12
    - . First, Abraham had to believe that he could even have a son at such an old age and that Sarah could give birth at such an old age
    - . Then, after Isaac was born, God told Abraham to go and sacrifice him at the altar
    - . After waiting patiently for so many years to have a son, he was willing to be obedient and do as God told
- . Additional Biblical examples of men living by faith Hebrews 11:20-40
  - . Jacob Hebrews 11:21
    - . The blessing of his son's on his deathbed
  - . Joseph Hebrews 11:22
    - . Faith remained undiminished despite thirteen years of being mistreated
  - . Moses' parents Hebrews 11:23
  - . Moses Hebrews 11:24-28
  - . The Exodus Hebrews 11:29
  - . Canaan's conquest Hebrews 11:30-31
  - . Other Old Testament heroes Hebrews 11:32-40
    - . The Hebrew readers of this letter were familiar with each of these leaders and their acts based on their deep faith
- . Tests today Hebrews 12:1-13
  - . Given the great cloud of witnesses, we are exhorted to throw off everything that hinders and the sin that so easily entangles
    - . We are called to run the race that is marked out for us
    - . We are called to reject anything that might hinder us

- . We must fix our eyes on the perfecter of that faith
- . Jesus is the perfecter of our faith
- . By choosing to be a member of the body of Christ we become a part of that Person that is perfect in every way

## . Jesus' suffering - Hebrews 12:2-4

- . Jesus was willing to go to the cross because of the joy set before Him
- . That joy was rooted in the hope of bringing many sons and daughters into glory
- . Part of God's plan was that Jesus would have to suffer
- . We will all encounter a degree of suffering
- . Knowing that Christ's degree of suffering was greater will help to give us the strength to persevere

### . A solemn warning - Hebrews 12:14-29

- . Three dangers to avoid Hebrews 12:15-17
  - . First, be careful not to miss the grace of God
    - . God gives grace but grace is not secured by unbelief
  - . Second, guard against any root of bitterness that might grow up in your heart
  - . Third, do not fall in to immorality
    - . Do not relapse in to an unholy life
- . The choice Hebrews 12:18-29
  - . The writer challenges the reader knowing all these things, will you go back to your old ways or will you move forward
  - . Ultimately you will have to decide without all the answers at your disposal it will come down to faith

### ADMONITIONS - HEBREWS 13:1-25

- . Five essentials Hebrews 13:1-6
  - . First, love one another
  - . Second, be hospitable
  - . Third, be sympathetic and helpful
  - . Fourth, show purity in sexual matters
  - . Fifth, be content with what you have
- . Respect your leaders Hebrews 13:7-17
  - . In these verses the writer is referring to the leaders of the church
  - . He reminds us that the ultimate head of the church is Christ
  - . In addition, there are earthly leaders of the church, chosen to lead us
  - . These leaders are entrusted in keeping us from going astray

- . Avoid the temptations to go back to old ways and old beliefs
  - . This was one of the greatest temptations that the Hebrew audience was dealing with
- . Praying Hebrews 13:18-19
  - . We all have a clear conscience and desire to live the right way
- . Benediction Hebrews 13:20-21
  - . He uses the word peace to drive home the idea that our God is a God that can lead us in to a place of peace that passes all understanding
  - . God's purpose through all of this has been to equip us for doing  $\operatorname{His}$  will
  - . Let God work within us to change us and to equip us in a way that will allow us to live a Holy and good life
  - . Live a life that will glorify God

NO LESSON ON OCTOBER 19, 2016

**NEXT LESSON: NOVEMBER 2, 2016 - ACTS 15:36-18:22**